# LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600 034



#### M.Sc. DEGREE EXAMINATION - PHYSICS

THIRD SEMESTER - NOVEMBER 2015

#### PH 3875 - NANO SCIENCE

Date:	11/11/2015	Dept. No.	Max.: 100 Marks
Time ·	09:00-12:00	l	

#### PART A

## Answer **ALL** questions:

 $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks}$ 

- 1. Write a note on "Nano foods".
- 2. State the conditions for strong quantum confinement.
- 3. Explain the principle of microwave heating synthesis of nanomaterials.
- 4. Draw the block diagram of STM.
- 5. Highlight the importance of nanophotonics.
- 6. Rank the common intermolecular interactions (Van der Waals, electrostatic, covalent bond, hydrogen bond) in terms of strength and range.
- 7. Classify carbon nanotubes.
- 8. List out the advantages of bottom-up approach over top-down approaches.
- 9. Define surface Plasmon resonance.
- 10. What are the nanomaterials used for improving the resolution of monitors?

#### **PART B**

## Answer any **FOUR** questions:

 $4 \times 7.5 = 30 \text{ marks}$ 

- 11. Explain the applications of nanomaterials in biological tags and drug delivery system.
- 12. Describe the powder X-ray diffraction method to determine the structure and crystallite size of nanomaterials.
- 13. What are semiconductor quantum dots and derive the expression for its energy?
- 14. How does micro-emulsion method useful for synthesizing the metal-oxide nanoparticles?
- 15. Write short notes on photoluminescence and core-shell nanoparticles.

(3.5 + 4)

16. Illustrate the photovoltaic device applications of nanomaterials.

## **PART C**

### Answer any **FOUR** questions:

 $4 \times 12.5 = 50 \text{ marks}$ 

- 17. Discuss the scientific revolutions and opportunities at the nanoscale with special references to energy, information and communication, and heavy industry.
- 18. With neat diagram discuss the procedure for developing nanostructures employing ion implantation technique.
- 19. With block diagram outline the principle and operation of a transmission electron microscope (TEM).
- 20. a) Discuss the salient features and applications of metal-oxide nanocomposites.
  - b) Write short notes on Langmuir-Blodgett deposition of nanoparticles.

(5+7.5)

- 21. Using the block diagram, explain the working principle, instrumentation and applications of X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy.
- 22. What are nanosensors? How they are useful in defence, aerospace and biology?

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